



# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS  
Washington, D.C. 20231  
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/036,511	01/07/2002	Oren Wolstein	2708/1	5145

7590 03/12/2003

DR. MARK FRIEDMAN LTD.  
C/o Bill Polkinghorn  
Discovery Dispatch  
9003 Florin Way  
Upper Marlboro, MD 20772

EXAMINER

GARRETT, ERIKA P

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3636

DATE MAILED: 03/12/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.



# Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/036,511

Applicant(s)

WOLSTEIN, OREN

Examiner

Erika Garrett

Art Unit

3636

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

## Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

## Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

## Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-25 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-25 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

## Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on \_\_\_\_ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.  
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

## Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:  
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_.  
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).  
\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).  
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

## Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). \_\_\_\_
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) \_\_\_\_ 6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_



## DETAILED ACTION

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112*

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 1-25 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. It is unclear to what the applicant is claiming combination of the seat bench and carriage or the subcombination of the seat bench. No patentable weight has been given to the functional use of the seat bench on a carriage. The examiner has interpreted the claims to read on the subcombination of the seat bench alone.

In regards to claim 2, the phrases "to engage said respective at least one structural member of the carriage by clamping to said structural member" is unclear and confusing.

Claim 6 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. The word (four) is unclear and confusing to what the applicant is talking about.

In regards to claim 8 and 22, it is improper to use the trademark "Velcro®" as claim language; therefore the claims are considered indefinite. The proper term language is hook and loop fasteners.



***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102***

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) The invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-2 and 5-10 as best understood are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Bengtson (5,720,520). In regards to claims 1 & 2, Bengtson discloses the use of a seat bench (10) design and configured to be mounted on the carriage in a substantially horizontal orientation; at least one first seat attachment (26) element disposed at a respective end of the seat bench, at least one first seat attachment element configured to engaged at least one respective structural member (76) of the carriage (78). In regards to claim 5, at least one-second-seat attachment element includes a mechanism (54) for adjusting a fore to aft position of the one-second seat attachment mechanism relative to the seat bench. In regards to claim 6, a vertically disposed seat back (14) attached to the seat bench. In regards to claim 7, a mechanism (34) for securing a child to the seat. In regards to claim 8, a resilient element is selected from the group consisting of a strap (70&72). In regards to claim 9, the bench and the seat back are constructed as one piece. In regards to claim 10, at least one element of the group elements including the bench and the seat back is furnished with padding (38, 64).



***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claim 3 and 11-25 as best understood are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Bengtson in view of Adams (3,538,552). In regards to claim 3, Bengtson discloses the use of the claimed invention but fails to show the use of a mechanism for adjusting a fore to aft position of the seat bench. Adams teaches the use of a mechanism (figure 1) for adjusting a fore to aft position of the seat bench.

In regards to claims 11-24, Bengtson shows the use of all the claimed invention but fails to show the use of at least one extension element slidably mounted within a channel attached to the seat bench. South teaches the use of an extension element slidably mounted within a channel. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to modify the seat bench with an extension element as taught by South in order to adjust the bench to a desired length.

In regards to claim 25, Bengtson shows the use of all the claimed invention but fails to show the use of the method of comprising steps of the auxiliary seat. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention to modify the use of the method of comprising steps of the auxiliary seat as taught by Bengtson. The method of comprising steps of the auxiliary seat is not germane to the issue of the



Art Unit: 3636

patentability of the device itself. Therefore, this method of comprising limitation has not been given patentable weight in the article claims.


***Conclusion***

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. The following patents are cited to further show the state of the art with respect to baby carriage: U.S Pat. No. 4,768,620; 5,207,162; 2,560,458; 3,190,692; 5,121,940; 6,139,046; 6,419,312; 6,082,814; 5,056,776; 5,664,828; and 6,293,623.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Erika Garrett whose telephone number is 703-605-0758.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is 703-308-1113.

EG  
March 10, 2003

  
Peter M. Cuomo  
Supervisory Patent Examiner  
Technology Center 3600